

## Revised Courses for Ph. D in History, 2016 onwards

Approved by the Academic Council, University of Peshawar, in its meeting held on May 5, 2016 and the Syndicate in its Meeting on December 5, 2016, notified by Registrar's office vide Notification No. 22/Acad-II, dated. 30.01.2017.

**Note:** The course numbers are revised as per guidelines of the ASRB with the request that permission may kindly be granted to use the new course numbers retrospectively for the previous sessions to address the anomaly pointed out by the ASRB.

### Ph. D

#### First Semester

Course No.	Title of Course	Credit Hours
HIST 811	Methods of Historical Research	03
HIST 812	Constitutional and Political Developments in India 1773-1935	03
HIST 813	Muslims' Contribution to Science and Literature	03
HIST 814	Eastern Historiography: Traditions and Trends	03
HIST 815	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (NWFP) under the British Rule: Administration, Politics and Resistance	03
HIST 816	Migration Studies	03
HIST 817	History of the Ottomans	03
HIST 818	Muslim Political Philosophy in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century	03
HIST 819	History of International Relations 1919 to-date	03

#### Second Semester

HIST 821	Major Socio-Political Reform Movements in British India	03
HIST 822	Muslim Society and Culture up to 1492	03
HIST 823	Pakhtun's Resistance Movements and Struggle for Freedom	03
HIST 824	Religion and Tribalism: Syed Ahmad Bareilvi's Movement in the North-West Frontier	03
HIST 825	Western Historiography: Trends and Traditions	03
HIST 826	Constitutional Developments in Pakistan	03
HIST 827	History of Modern India 1947-2011	03
HIST 828	Sufism in Indian Subcontinent	03
HIST 829	Introduction to Archives	03

## Course Contents for Ph. D. Courses

### Major Courses for Ph. D.

#### First Semester

##### **HIST 811     Methods of Historical Research**

Introduction to Research: Research in Social Sciences, Inductive and Deductive Method Historical Research: Definition and Purpose, Historical Sources: Primary, Secondary and Tertiary, Nature and Evaluation of Historical Sources

History and Historian and Problems of Research: Definition of History, Virtues of Researcher, Limitation of Historical Knowledge, Objectivity, Causation in History

History and Social Sciences: History and Political Science, History and Sociology, History and Economics

Research Papers, Thesis and Dissertation: Types of Student Writing: Book Review/Book Report, Article Review/Article Report, Term Paper, Proposal/Synopsis Writing, Research Report Writing, Nature and Scope of Thesis/Dissertation

Citation Methods: MLA, APA, Chicago Style/Turabian

##### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

Ali, Shaukat. *History, Social Sciences and Behavioralism*. Lahore: Aziz Publishers, 1977.

Carr, E. H. *What is History with a new Introduction by Richard J. Evans*. UK: Palgrave, 2001.

Chadwick, Bruce A., Howard M. Bahr and Stan L. Albrecht. *Social Science Research Methods*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, 1994.

Evans, Richard J. *In Defense of History*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. 1999.

Gawronski, Donald V. *History: Meaning and Method*. Illinois: Scott, Foresman and Company, 1969.

Good, William J. and Paul K. Hatt. *Methods in Social Research*. London: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1981.

Johnson, John M. *Doing Field Research*. New York: The Free Press, 1978.

Rosenberger, Homer Tope. *The Enigma: How Shall History be Written?*. Pennsylvania: Rose Hill Press, 1979.

Salkind, Neil J. *Exploring Research*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1977.

Siddiqi, Mazheruddin. *The Qur'anic Concept of History*. Reprint, Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1993.

Sultan-i-Rome, "Objectivity in Historical Research" *Journal of Pakistan Historical Society* Karachi, Vol. LI, No. 3.

Tosh, John. *The Pursuit of History*. London: Longman, 1984.

##### **HIST 812     Constitutional and Political Developments in India 1773-1935**

East India Company: Expansion and Consolidation of the British Rule

The Administrative Hierarchy: The Secretary of State, The Governor General, The Governors and Lieutenant Governors, The Presidencies, The Governor and Lt. Governors' Provinces, The Chief Commissioners' Provinces

The Regulating Acts

The Regulating Act of 1773, The Amending Act of 1781, Pitt's India Act of 1784, The Act of 1786

The Charter Acts

The Charter Act of 1813, The Charter Act of 1833, The Charter Act of 1853

Proper Beginning of Direct British Rule: The End of the Company's Rule and the Acts after the Take-over

The Government of India Act 1858, The Indian Councils Act of 1861 and the beginning of the Legislative Councils, The Indian Councils Act of 1892: Experimentation with Elective System, The Indian Councils Act of 1909: Separate Electorates, The Government of India Act 1919" Diarchy at Work, The Government of India Act 1935: The Proposed Federation and Provincial Autonomy

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

Alig, Bari. *Company ki Hukumat (Urdu)*. Lahore: National Book Foundation, 1976

Berriedale, Keith Arthur. *A Constitutional History of India 1600-1935*. Methuen and Company Limited. 1936

Gopal, Ram. *How the British Occupied Bengal: A Corrected Account of the 1756-1765 Events*. Lahore: Book Traders, n.d.

Gupta, Manika Lal. *Constitutional Development of India*. Atlantic, 2004.

Jayapalan, N. *Constitutional History of India*. Atlantic, 1998.

Mahajan, Vidya Dhar. *Constitutional History of India (including the National Movement)*. 5th edn., thoroughly revised and enlarged, Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1967.

Sethi, R.R. and Vidya Dhar Mahajan. *Constitutional History of India*. Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1954.

### **HIST 813 Muslims' Contributions to Science and Literature**

Intellectual aspects of Muslim society during the Prophetic and Pious Caliphate era, The most primitive and crude forms of Education and Literature,

Patronization of Arts and Literature and free-lance scholars during Umayyad, Chief disciplines; Ilm-ul-Quran, Tafseer-writing, Arabic Language and Syntax, Knowledge of Traditions, Poetry, History-writing, Fuqaha-e-Saba'ah, Ilm-ul-Qirah, Quraa-e-Saba'ah, Foundation of Islamic Law and Jurisprudence, Ilm-ul-Khitabah (Oratory), Ilm-ul-Kitabah (Calligraphy).

The Muslim Science and Literature at the apogee of climax; High strides on the road of intellectual and Scientific advancement by Al-Razi, Ibn-e-Sina, Al-Kindi, Al-Farabi, Al-Battani, Al-Biruni, Umar al-Khayyam, Al-Khwarizmi, Al-Jahiz, Al-Tabari, Al-Masudi.

The Brethren of Sincerity, The Six Canonical Books, The Arabian Nights, Trigonometry and Algebra, Medicine and Alchemy, Physics and Biology, The Science of Hadith, Theology, Geography, Ethics, Astrology and Arabic Numerals

## RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Ahmad, Nafees. *Muslim Contribution to Geography*, Lahore: 1947.  
Ali, Syed Ameer, *The Spirit of Islam*, London: 1964.  
Gibb, H. A. R. *Studies on the Civilization of Islam*, London: 1962.  
Ghowsdhari, A. G. *Some Aspects of Islamic Education*, Lahore: 1951.  
Haskins, C. H. *Studies in the History of Medieval Science*, Cambridge: 1927  
Hill, Donald R. *The Book of Knowledge of Ingenious Mechanical Devices*, Boston: 1974.  
\_\_\_\_\_. *Arabic Water Lock*, Aleppo, 1981.  
Hitti, P. K. *History of the Arabs*. London: Macmillan Education Limited, 1986.  
Nasr, Syed Hussain. *Science and Civilization in Islam*, New York: 1970.  
\_\_\_\_\_. *Three Muslim Sages*, Cambridge: 1964.  
\_\_\_\_\_. *Ideals and Realities of Islam*, London: 1986.  
O’Leary, De Lacy. *How Greek Science Passed to Arabs*, London: 1969.  
Sarton, G. *Introduction to the History of Science*, London: 1927.

## HIST 814 Eastern Historiography: Traditions and Trends

- The Indian Historical Traditions: Ramayana and Mahabharata.  
Forms of Muslim Historiography: Historical Sources– Sources of Islamic History- Quran and Hadith, Features of Muslim Historiography. *Sirah- Maghazi-Houliyyat-Khabar-Tabaqat*.  
Muslim Historiography: Tabari, Masudi, Ibn-i-Khaldun, Criticism in Muslim Historiography, Artistic Forms of History Writing (Nizami, Amir Khusrau and Isami), Zia-ud-Din Barni  
Eminent Muslim Historians: Ibn Ishaq, Al Waqidi-Ibn Hisham, Ibn Sa’d, Tabari, Baladuri, Masudi, Ibn Al Athir, Ibn Khallikan, Ibn Khaldun.  
Indo-Muslim Historiography: Al Biruni, Minhaj Siraj, Amir Khusru, Ziauddin Barani, Badauni, Abul Fazl, Khafi Khan, Ghulam Hussain Khan.

## RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Akhalidi, Tarif. *Islamic Historiography*, Albany State University of New York: 1975.  
Ashraf, Syed Ali. *Koranic Concept of History*, Leicester England:1980.  
Duri- A. H. *The Rise of Historical Writing Among the Arabs*. Delhi: 1979.  
*Encyclopedia Britannica*, New York 1952 (Relevant chapters)  
*Encyclopedia of Islam*, English. Leiden 1954,  
Faruqi, Nisar Ahmed. *Early Muslim Historiography*, Delhi: 1979.  
Hardy, Peter. *Historians of Medieval India*. London: 1960  
Hussain, Asaf. “The Ideology of Orientalism” in Asaf Hussain, Robert W. Olson, Jamil Qureshi (eds.) *Orientalism, Islam, and Islamists*. Brattleboro, Vermont: Amana Books, 1984. pp. 5-22.  
Issawi, Charles. *An Arab Philosophy of History*, London: 1955.  
Lacoste, Yves. *Ibn Khaldun: The Birth of History and the Past of the Third World*. London: Verso, 1984.  
Margoliouth, D. S. *Lectures on Arabic Historians*. Calcutta: 1930.  
Muttahari, Murtaza. *Society and History*. tr. Mahliqa

- Nur, Ahmad. *Short History of the Muslim Historians, Travelers, Chroniclers, Geographers and their Works*, Chittagong: 1957.
- Shariati, Ali. *On the Sociology of Islam*. tr. Hamid Algar. Berkeley: 1979.
- Siddiqui, Abdul Hameed. *A Philosophical Interpretation of History*, Lahore: Idara-i-Nashriyat, 1969.
- Siddiqui, M. Mazheruddin. *The Koranic Concept of History*, Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1993.
- Rasul, M. Ghulam. *Origin and Development of Muslim Historiography*, Lahore: 1968.
- Rosenthal, Franz. *A History of Muslim Historiography*. Leiden: 1952.
- Toynbee, Arnold J. *A Study of History*, 2 Vols. London: 1947-57.

### **HIST 815 Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (NWFP) Under the British Rule: Administration, Politics and Resistance**

British occupation 1849, War of Independence in NWF 1857, Ambella Campaign 1863, Durand line Agreement 1893, Uprising of 1897 (events), Formation of NWFP, Constitutional development, World War I and NWFP, Khilafat and Hijrat Movements, Civil disobedience of the Congress, Political developments, Pakistan Movement, Congress Ministries, Referendum in NWFP, Dismissal of Dr. Khan Sahib Ministry and Appointment of Abdul Qaiyum Khan as Chief Minister.

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- Baha, Lal. *NWFP Administration under British Rule, 1901-19*. Islamabad: 1978.
- Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans. 550 BC-1957 AD*. London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.
- Davies, C. C. *The Problems of North West Frontier Province. 1890-1908*, with a survey of Policy since 1849. London: 1975.
- Hassan, Syed Minhaj ul. *The Dawn of New Era in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa: Abdul Qaiyum Khan's Chief Ministership, 1947-53*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.
- Imperial Gazetteer of India, Provincial Series: North Western Frontier Province*. Calcutta: 1908.
- Qadir, Altaf. *Reforming the Pukhtuns and Resisting the British: An Appraisal of the Haji Sahib Turangzai Movement*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.
- Spain, James W. *The Pathan Borderland*. Hague: 1963
- Swinson, Arthur. *NWFP: People and Events, 1839-1947*. London: 1967.

### **HIST 816 Migration Studies**

Introduction to Migration: Explaining: Displacement, Riots, Ethnic Riots, Religious Riots, Violence...Genocide, Holocaust, Ethnic Cleansing, Pogrom.

Introduction to Forced/Mass Migration: Pull and Push Factors (injustice, economic problem), The Logic and Methods of Forced Migration, The Social and Psychosocial Consequences of Forced Migration, Punjab/India, Afghans.

Trans-Regional Migration: Immigration, Brain Drainage, Partition and Re-demarcation ...Migration: Migration within Country/Urbanization

### **Recommended Readings:**

- Arafat, Madi Shoukri. *Refugees Status in Islam: Concepts of Protection in Islamic Tradition and International Law*, 2010.
- Argos, Collectif. *Climate Refugees*. Singapore: MIT Press, 2010.
- Brynen, Rex & Al Rifai, Roulai. *Compensating Palestinian Refugees: Legal Economic and Political Perspectives*, 30 Mar 2012.
- Marlene Epp, Mennonite. *Women in Canada: A History. Studies in Immigration and Culture 2*. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 2008.
- Rozen, Minna. *Homelands and Diasporas: Greeks, Jews and Their Migrations*, 2008  
*Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, <http://journalauthors.tandf.co.uk/>

### **HIST 817 History of the Ottomans**

Origin and Growth of Ottoman Power, Mohamed II - Salim I - Sulaiman the Magnificent.  
Ottoman Institutions: Administration- Janissary- Sheik ul Islam - Sublime Porte-Millet.  
Mahamud II  
Tanzimat Reform - Abdul Hameed II - Young Turk Revolution - Counter-Revolution.  
First World War - Treaty of Sevres and Lausanne - Formation of Republic - Kamalism-  
Post Kamalist Turkey.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- Creasy, Edward. *History of the Ottoman Turks*. Beirut: 1961.
- Encyclopedia of Islam*. Leiden (Relevant Articles)
- Eversley, Lord. *The Turkish Empire*. Lahore: 1959.
- Gibb, H.A.R. & H. Brown. *Islamic Society and the West*. London: 1950.
- Gibbon. H. A. *The Foundation of the Ottoman Empire*. Oxford: 1916.
- Inalcik, Halil. *The Ottoman Empire-The Classical Age (1300-1600)*. London: 1973.
- Jyber, A. H. *The Government of the Ottoman of the Time of Suleyman the Magnificent*,  
Cambridge (USA), 1913.
- Lane-Poole, Stanley. *Turkey*. Lahore: 1965.
- Shaw, Stanford J. *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*. Cambridge University  
Press, 1976.
- Unsal, Behcet. *Turkish Islamic Architecture*. London: 1959.

### **HIST 818 Muslim Political Philosophy in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century**

Jamal-ud-Din Afghani and Pan Islamism

Muslim political decay and Western Colonization, India in 19<sup>th</sup> Century,

Jamal-ul-Din Afghani: Biography and evolution of his thoughts, visits to Muslim countries and its impact upon his strategy, services in different countries.

Muhammad Abduh and Liberal Islamic Modernism

Muhammad Abduh: Life sketch and paradigm of action, his services against the western colonizers, opposition from local population, an assessment of the western colonization and its impact upon the Muslims

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and Modernism in the context of Muslim Nationalism in India

Syed Ahmad Khan and His Reform Movement, Aligarh and its off-shoots, Rationalism in Religion, Quran and Science, Nature and Islam.

### RECOMMENDED READINGS:

Akbarabadi, Saeed Ahmad. *Hind Pakistan ki Tehreek-i-Azadi aur Ulama-i-Haq ka Siyasi Mouaqaf* (Urdu). Lahore: Jamiat Publications, 2007.

Badawi, M. A. Zaki. *The Reformers of Egypt*. London: Croom Helm, 1978.

Baljon, J. M. S. *Modern Muslim Koran Interpretation*. Leiden, E. J. Brill, 1961.

Butt, Zahoor-ud-Din. *Shah Waliullah ka Qafila*. Lahore: Idara-i-Adab-i-Atfal, n.d.

Gelvin, J. L. *The Modern Middle East*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Husain, Mahmud. *A History of the Freedom Movement 1707-1831*, Vol. I (reprint), Karachi: Royal Book Company, 2008.

Jafri, Saiyid Zaheer Husain and Helmut Reifeld. *The Islamic Path: Sufism, Politics and Society in India*. Delhi: Rainbow Publishers Limited, 2006.

Jalal, Ayesha. *Partisans of Allah: Jihad in South Asia*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2008.

Keddie, Nikki R. *An Islamic response to imperialism: political and religious writings of Sayyid Jamāl ad-Dīn "al-Afghānī"*. United States: University of California Press, 1983.

Kedourie, E. *Afghani and 'Abduh: An Essay on Religious Unbelief and Political Activism in Modern Islam*. London: Frank Cass, 1997.

Kügelgen, Anke von. "Abduh, Muḥammad." *Encyclopedia of Islam, THREE*. Edited by: Gudrun Krämer, Denis Matringe, John Nawas and Everett Rowson. Brill, 2009. Brill Online. Syracuse University. 23 April 2009, [http://www.brillonline.nl.libezproxy2.syr.edu/subscriber/entry?entry=ei3\\_COM-0103](http://www.brillonline.nl.libezproxy2.syr.edu/subscriber/entry?entry=ei3_COM-0103)

Ludwig W. Adamec, *Historical Dictionary of Islam*. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press, 2001.

Nasr, Vali. *The Shia Revival: How Conflicts within Islam Will Shape the Future*. New York: Norton, 2006.

Qureshi, Ishtiaq Hussain. *Ulema in Politics*. Karachi: Al-Ma'arif, n.d.

Safi, Louay. From Reform to Revolution. *Intellectual Discourse* 1995, Vol. 3, No. 1

Sindhi, Ubaidullah. *Shah Waliullah aur unki Siyasi Tehreek: Yaney Hizbi Waliullah Delhvi ki Ijmali Tarikh ka Muqadamma* (Urdu). Lahore: al-Mahmud Academy, n.d.

**HIST 819 History of International Relations: 1919 to-date**

Brief survey of Post First World War Period Marxism and the Soviet Union Italy and Fascism, Germany and Nazism, France between two Wars, The Second World War, United Nations Organization its different organs and its role in the world. Arms control and disarmament. The cold war. Role of ideologies in international relations: Islam, Christianity, Nationalism, Imperialism and Communism. Regionalism: The Arab League, CENTO, NATO, European Economic Community, Cominform, Comencon, Warsaw Pact, the ANZUS Pact, SEATO. The Middle East: Palestine issue, Israel and the Arab world, Lebanon Crisis, Oil Diplomacy, Islamic Revolution of Iran, its nature and impact on other countries, politics of the Persian Gulf. Organization of Islamic Conference Non-Aligned Movement, ASEAN. Major issues of the world: New- colonialism, Cuba, Nicaraguan, Namibia, El-Salvador, Korea, Vietnam, Kampuchea, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Sino-Soviet conflict- Gorbachev's role in world politics, The Collapse of Communist Block and the End of the Cold War, Post-Cold War International Relations, New World Order, 9/11 and After

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- Al-Sadr, Ayatullah Baqir. *Introduction to Islamic Political System*. New York: 1982.
- Bangash, Ghulam Taqi. *Iran-Iraq Relations*. Peshawar: 1993.
- Borisov, O. B. and B. T. Koloskov. *Sino-Soviet Relations. 1945-73*. Moscow: 1975.
- Bown, Cand P Mooney. *Cold War to Détente. 1945-1980*. London: 1981.
- Frankel, Joesph. *International Relations in a Changing World*. Oxford: 1979.
- Craebnet, Norman A, ed. *The Cold War: A conflict of ideology and power*. Lexington, Massachusetts, Toronto: 1976.
- Halliday, Fred. *The Cold war*. Britain: 1984.
- Hassan, Dr. Syed Minhaj ul & Raeisossadat, Sayyed Abdolhossain. *Pakistan-Iran Relations in Historical Perspective*. Peshawar: Culture Center of the Islamic Republic of Iran & Dept. of History, University of Peshawar, 2004.
- Kennedy, Paul. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*. New York: 1987.
- Kulshrestha, K. K. *A Short history of International Relations*. New Delhi: 1987.
- Mooney, Peter J. *The Soviet Super Power: The Soviet Union, 1945-80*. London: `1982.
- Odell, Peter R. *Oil and World Power*. Britain: 1983.
- Rai, Hameed AK, ed. *International Relations: Theory and Practice*. Lahore: 1983.
- Salinger, Pierre. *America Held Hostage: The Secret Negotiation*. Britain: 1982.
- Siddiqui, Kalim, ed. *Issues in the Islamic Movements: 1981-82*. Canada: 1983.
- Watson, Jack, B. *Success in European History, 1815-1941*. London: 1981.

### **Ph. D Second Semester**

#### **HIST 821 Major Socio-Political Reform Movements in British India**

The Brahmo Samaj, The Arya Samaj, The Faraizi Movement, The Deoband Movement, The Aligarh Movement, The Swadeshi Movement, The Ghadar Movement, The Silk Handkerchief Movement, The Khilafat and Hijrat Movements, The Khaksar Movement, The Khudai Khidmatgar Movement.



## RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Anwarul Haq, Muhammad. *The Faith Movement of Maulana Muhammad Ilyas*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1972.
- Hasan, Tariq. *The Aligarh Movement and the Making of the Indian Muslim Mind 1857-2002*. New Delhi: Rupa & Co. n.d.
- Mathur, Y.B. *Quit India Movement*. 1st Published in Pakistan, Lahore: Book Traders, 1979.
- Naidoo, Thillayvel. *The Arya Samaj in South Africa*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, 1992.
- Saxena, Gulshan Swarup. *Arya Samaj Movement in India, 1875–1947*. Commonwealth Publishers, 1990.
- Jones, Kenneth W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*. Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Mian, Syed Muhammad. *Tehreek-i-Reshmi Romal (Urdu)*. Lahore: Dar-ul-Kitab, 1972.
- Shah, Sayed Wiqar Ali, *North-West Frontier Province*. Islamabad: NIHCR, 2007.
- Ahmad, M. *Islamic Fundamentalism in South Asia: The Jamaat-i Islami and the Tablighi Jamaat of South Asia, in Fundamentalisms Observed: The Fundamentalism Project (Volume I)*, M. M. A. R. Appleby, Editor. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Lawrence, James. *Raj; Making and unmaking of British India*. Abacus: 1997.

## HIST 822 Muslim Culture and Society up to 1492

Definition and Elucidation of the terms ‘Culture’, ‘Civilization’, Islamic Culture and Islamic Civilization, The different ages and civilization since the dawn of Humanity down up to Islamic Civilization,

Prophetic and Pious Caliphal Era; Cultural Revolution of Islam, New code of life and changed societal values, norms, Cultural implications of the early expansionism (justified or not? Comprehensive survey), Compilation of Fiqh (sources; Quran, Hadith, Ijma, Ijtihad, Qias). Early centers of learning: Madina, Makkah, Kufa

Umayyad Age; Election/selection vis-à-vis Hereditary succession, Government hierarchy, Social classification (particularly Mawalis, Zimmis, Slaves), Emergence of Creeds (Sunni, Shia, Khariji, sub-school of thoughts), Intellectual Advancement

Abbaside Episode; Scientific and literary progress at apogee of climax (Medicine, Physics, Al-Chemy, Mathematics, Astronomy, Historiography, Geography, Philosophy), Intellectual and philosophical movements (Brethren of Purity, Sufism, Islamic Rationalists), Administrative Set-up

Islamic Spanish Period; Intellectual Progress (work of Ibn-e-Rush, Ibn Hazm), Universities of Cordova and Granada, Islamic Architecture

## RECOMMENDED READINGS:

- Ali, S. Ameer. *A short History of the Saracens*, London, 1951  
\_\_\_\_\_. *The Spirit of Islam*, London: 1964

Arnold, Thomas W. *The Legacy of Islam*, Oxford: 1981.

Bakhsh, S. Khuda, *Contributions to the History of Islamic Civilization*, Lahore: 1975.

Browne, Edward G. *A Literary History of Persia*, London: 1924.

Dozy, R. *Spanish Islam*, London: 1968.

*Encyclopedia of Islam*, New Edition,

Ghayasuddin, M. *The Impact of the Nationalism on the Muslim World*, London: 1986.

Gibb, H. A. R. *Studies on the civilization of Islam*, London: 1962.

Haimidullah, Muhammad. *The Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore: 1942.

Hussaini, S. A. Q. *Arab Administration*, Lahore: 1970.

Inayat Ullah, Maulvi. *Ibrat Nama-e-Undulus*, Lahore: 1966. (Urdu)

Lacy, O'Leary De. *How Greek Science Passed to Arab*, London: 1949.

Lane- Pool, Stanely. *The Moors in Spain*, Lahore: 1953

Nasr, S. Hossein. *Three Muslim Sages*, Cambridge: 1964.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ideals and Realities in Islam*, London: 1966.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Science and Civilization in Islam*, New York: 1070.

Pickthal, Muhammad Marmaduke, *Islamic Culture*,

Sharif, Mian Muhammad, ed. *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Wiesbaden: 1963.

Sherwani, H. K. *Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Lahore: 1945.

Shushtery, A. M. A. *Outlines of Islamic Culture*, Lahore: 1966.

## **HIST 823      Pakhtuns' Resistance Movements and Struggle for Freedom**

Raushania Movement and Bayazid Ansari, Khushal Khan Khattak and the Moghals, Sikh Rule and Syed Ahmad Brelvi, War of Independence and the North West Frontier, Ambela Campaign, Uprising of 1897, First World War and the NWFP, Khilifat and Hijrat Movements in NWFP, Pakistan Movement in the NWFP,

Some important freedom fighters and personalities: Hadda Mullah Sahib, Sartor Faqir, Faqir of Ipi, Ajab Khan Afridi, Abdul Ghaffar Khan, Sahibzada Abdul Qayyum Khan and Khan Abdul Qayyum Khan.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

Baha, Lal. *NWFP Administration under British Rule, 1901-19*. Islamabad: 1978.

Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans. 550 BC-1957 AD*. London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.

Davies, C. C. *The Problems of North West Frontier Province. 1890-1908*, with a survey of Policy since 1849. London: 1975.

*Imperial Gazetteer of India, Provincial Series: North Western Frontier Province*. Calcutta: Superintendent Govt. Printing Press, 1908.

Janson, Erland. *India, Pakistan or Pukhtunistan*. Uppsala, Stockholm: 1981.

Qadir, Altaf. *Reforming the Pukhtuns and Resisting the British: An Appraisal of the Haji Sahib Turangzai Movement*. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and Cultural Research, 2015.

Sultan-i-Rome. *The North-West Frontier (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa): Essays on History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Sartor Faqir: Life and Struggle against British Imperialism" *Journal of the Pakistan Historical Society* (Karachi). Vol. 42 (Part 1, January 1994), pp. 93–105.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Role of the North-West Frontier Province in the Khilafat and Hijrat Movements."

*Islamic Studies* (Islamabad). Vol. 41 (No. 1, Spring 2004), pp. 51–78.  
 Swinson, Arthur. *NWFP: People and Events, 1839-1947*. London: 1967.  
 Toru, Parvez Khan and Fazal-ur-Rahim Marwat, eds. *Celebrities of NWFP*. Vol. 1 & 2.  
 Peshawar: Pakistan Study Centre, University of Peshawar, 2005.

## **HIST824 Religion and Tribalism: Syed Ahmad Barelvi's Movement in the North-West Frontier**

North-West Frontier at the dawn of 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

Syed Ahmad Brelvi: Biography and Thoughts, Performance of Hajj and preparation for Jihad, Migration to NWF: Factors and Prospects of Selection of the region, Initial encounters with the Sikhs, Declaration of Imarat and its repercussions, Transitional period: Search for centre, 2<sup>nd</sup> ba'iat and Mujahideen rule in Khudukhel and Mandanr, Occupation of Peshawar, Killing of the Mujahideen in Peshawar valley, migration to Nandhiar and battle of Balakot, Impact of the Movement.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

#### **English Sources:**

- Ahmad, Mohiuddin. *Saiyid Ahmad Shahid: His Life and Mission*. Lucknow: Academy of Islamic Research and Publications, 1975.
- Ahmad, Qeyamuddin. *The Wahabi Movement in India*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, n.d.
- Bellew, H. W. *A General Report on the Yusufzais*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publication, 2001.
- Caroe, Olaf. *The Pathans 550 BC—AD 1957* London: Macmillan & Co Ltd, 1965.
- Jafri, Saiyid Zaheer Husain and Helmut Reifeld. *The Islamic Path: Sufism, Politics and Society in India*. Delhi: Rainbow Publishers Limited, 2006.
- Haroon, Sana. *Frontier of Faith: A History of Religious Mobilisation in The Pakhtun Tribal Areas c. 1890-1950*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Hedayatullah, Muhammad. *Sayyid Ahmad: A Study of the Religious Reform Movement of Sayyid Ahmad of Ra'e Bareli* (Lahore: Sh. Muhammad Ashraf, n.d.),
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## **HIST 825 Western Historiography: Trends and Traditions**

Introduction to Historiography. Greek and Roman Historiography: Herodotus, St. Augustine.  
Western Philosophies: Vico, Auguste Comte, Hegel: The Idea of Progress, Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Cyclical view: Spangler and Arnold J. Toynbee,  
Approaches: Nationalist, Orientalist, Postmodernist, Elite and Subaltern, Holistic, Feminist, Structuralist and Post-Structuralist

## **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- Cairns, Grace. *Philosophies of History*. London: Peter Owen Limited, 1963.
- Carr, E. H. *What is History with a new Introduction by Richard J. Evans*. UK: Palgrave, 2001.
- Collingwood, R. G. *The Idea of History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Ernst, Carl W. "The West and Islam? Rethinking Orientalism and Occidentalism" *The Seventh Tun Razak Lecture, University of Malaysia Kaula Lumpur, August 9, 2007*.
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- Toynbee, Arnold. *A Study of History*, Revised and abridged by Arnold J. Toynbee and Jane Caplan. NY: Weathervane Books, 1972.
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## **HIST 826      Constitutional Developments in Pakistan**

Jinnah's Vision of Pakistan: Controversy about the nature of the Constitution: Islamic Vs. Secular nature of the state

The Government of India Act 1935 as the Interim Constitution

The Working of the First Constituent Assembly:

The Objective Resolution, The Basic Principles Committee and Its report: The Federal Structure, The Provincial Constitution and provincial autonomy, The Language Issue, Fundamental Rights and Minorities, The Munir Report, Mohammad Ali Formula: The Compromise Formula on Federal Legislature, The dissolution of the Constituent Assembly and the Legal Battles: Maulvi Tameezuddin Case, Yousaf Patel Case

The Second Constituent Assembly: One Unit, Progress in Constitution Making, The Draft Constitution, Final Approval

Constitution of 1956: Basic Features and Fundamental Rights, Islamic Provisions, Federal Executive and Legislature, Federal Judiciary, Provincial Part of the Constitution, Distribution of Powers

Martial Law of 1958 and Abrogation of the Constitution: Appointment of Constitution Commission and its Report

The Constitution of 1962: Basic Features, The Executive, The Legislature, Provincial Executive and Legislature, Distribution of Powers, Judiciary, System of Election, Islamic Provisions

From Ayub to Bhutto: The Re-birth of Pakistan

The Interim Constitution of 1972, The Constitution of 1973: Main Features and Islamic Character, Central Executive and Legislature, Provincial Executive and Legislature, Distribution of Powers, Judiciary, Amendments in the 1973 Constitution: Amendments during the Bhutto Era, Amendments during the Zia Regime, Amendments in the Post Zia Period, Musharaf's PCO and LFO of 2002, Seventeenth Amendment, The Eighteenth & Nineteenth Amendments.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

Choudhry, G. W. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*. London: Longman, 1969.

Hamid Khan, *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Mahmood, Safdar. *Constitutional Foundations of Pakistan (Enlarged and Revised)*. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1997.

Munir, Muhammad. *From Jinnah to Zia*. 2nd edn., Lahore: Vanguard Books Ltd., 1980.  
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Talbot, Ian. *Pakistan: A Modern History*. New York: St. Martin Press,  
Ziring, Lawrence. *Pakistan in 20<sup>th</sup> Century: A Political History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997.

## **HIST 827                                  History of Modern India 1947-2011**

Aftermath of the Partition, Union's Integration, Constitution, Nehru Era 1952-64, States' Reorganization, Foreign Policy and Military Conflicts during 1950s and 60s, The Post Nehru Era – Lal Bahadur Shastri and Indira Gandhi as Prime Ministers, Indira Gandhi's Second Term, The Green Revolution of the 70s, Conflict and War with Pakistan, The Allahabad High Court Decision and the Declaration of Emergency, Morarji Desai, Indira's Third Term as Prime Minister, Rajiv Gandhi Administration and his Assassination, Era of Coalitions – VP Singh, Chandra Shekhar, Narsimha Rao, The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and Atal Bihari Vajpayee as Prime Minister, Separatist Movements: Kashmir, Khalistan, and Assam, Congress Comes Back to Power: Elections of 2004 and 2009, Manmohan Singh, India into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Economic Transformation, Scandals and Scams, Anna Hazare and his Movement against Corruption

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

Bipan, Chandra. *India since Independence*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India Pvt. Ltd, 2008.  
Brass, Paul R. *The Politics of India since Independence: The New Cambridge History of India* Vol.1. Eds. Gordon Johnson, C.A. Bayly and John F. Richards Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.  
Brown, Judith M. *Modern India: The Origins of an Asian Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.  
Dettman, Paul R. *India Changing Course: Golden Jubilee to Millennium*. Westport: C.T. Publications, 2001.  
Griffiths, Percival. *Modern India*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1958.  
Guha, Ramchandra. *India after Gandhi: A History of the World's Largest Democracy*. Oslo: Harper-perennial, N. D.  
Keay, John. *India: A History*. New York: Grove Press, 2000.  
Luce, Edward. *Inspite of the Gods: The Rise of Modern India*. New York: Anchor Books, 2007.  
Nehru, Jawaharlal. *An Autobiography: Jawaharlal Nehru*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India Pvt. Ltd, 2004.  
Sabharwal, Gopa. *India Since 1947: The Independent Years*.  
Sharma, Shalendra D. *Development and Democracy in India*. USA: Lynne Reinner Publishers, 2002.

## **HIST 828                  Sufism in Indian Subcontinent**

Introduction: Islamic Faith and Early Muslim History in brief  
Origin of Sufism (Tasawuf) and its Essentials, Sufi Thought.  
Shariat & Tariqat: Major Convergences and Divergences  
Major Sufi Saints and their Selected Works: Imam al-Qushairi, Ali Hajveri

Rise of Sufism in South Asia

Major Sufi Branches and their Founders: Chishtia Order, Suhrawardiya Order, Qadiria Order, Naqashbandiya Order

Sufis and Muslims Rulers, Socio-political Contribution of Sufis under Muslim Rule, Sufism, Resistance and Imperialism, Sufi Shrines and Sufi Music

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS:**

- Affifi, A. E. *The Mystical Philosophy of Ibn ul Arabi*, Cambridge: 1939.
- Atar, Fariduddin. *Tadhirat al Awliya*, tr. Reynold Nicholson. London: 1960.
- Arberry, Arthur J. *An Introduction to the History of Sufism*. Hyderabad: 1992.
- Arnold, Thomas W. *Preaching of Islam*, Lahore: 1965.
- Brown, E.G. *The Dervishes, or Oriental Spiritualism*, London: 1868
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- Haq, S. Moinul. *Islamic Thought and Movements in the Subcontinent (711-1947)*. Karachi: Pakistan Historical Society, 1979.
- Hujveri, Ali. *Kashful Mahjub*, tr. Reynold Nicholson. Leiden: 1911.
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- Rizvi, Syed Athar Abbas. *A History of Sufism in India*, Delhi: 1978.
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- Rumi, Jallaludin. *Mathnavi*, tr. Reynold Nicholson. London: 1978.
- Schimmel, Annemarie. *Mystical Dimensions of Islam*, Chapel Hill: 1978.
- Smith, Margareth. *Readings from the Mystics of Islam*, London: 1950.
- Smith, M. *The Sufi Path of Love*, London: 1976.
- Trimingham, J. Spencer. *The Sufi Orders in Islam*, Oxford: 1973.

### **HIST 829 Introduction to Archives**

Conceptual Part: Defining Archives: Primary Sources, Importance/Why a country needs Archives? Record-Maintaining, Cataloguing, Different Kinds of Records, Methods of Preservation, Administration and Archives etc.

Archives in UK: British Library, London, National Archives, Kew Garden London, Hartley Archives, University of Southampton, UK.

Archives in Pakistan: (Provincial Archives)

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Provincial Archives, Peshawar: Mutiny Papers, Record of British Period...(Provincial), Political Diaries, Special Branch Files, Revenue Record.

National Archives): National Archives of Pakistan, Cabinet Division, Islamabad, Archives of Freedom Movement, Quaid-i-Azam Papers, Fatima Jinnah Papers, Shams-ul-Hasan Collection,

Newspapers, Post-Partition Records...Radio, PTV Records, National Assembly Record, Senate Record, Microfilms.

National Documentation Centre, Cabinet Division, Islamabad

Cabinet Division, Secret Intelligence Police Reports (Punjab, etc.), Record of British Library London in Microfilms, Record regarding Freedom Movement, Record on Princely States and Provinces, Personal Papers (Major Short Papers, Glancy Papers, Linlithgow Papers).

(Private Collections and Institutional Archives)

(Newspapers Archives): Basic records at offices of newspapers (press releases, statements, etc.), Digital Archives.

### **Recommended Readings:**

Avery, Cheryl & Holmlund, Mona (eds). *Better Off Forgetting? Essays on Archives, Public Policy and Collective Memory*. Toronto: Toronto University Press, 2010.

Hill, Michael Ray. *Archival Strategies and Techniques (Qualitative Research Methods)*. Graduate Archival Research Hawaiian Studies 602, fall 2011.

Krisch, Professor Gesa E. (Editor). *Beyond the Archives: Research as a Lived Process*. Catalogue Description and Material Published by Punjab (Provincial) Archives, National Archives of Pakistan and National Documentation Wing Cabinet Div.

Millar, Laura A. *Archives: Principles and Practice*. New York: Neal Schuman Publishers 2010.